## SH-III/Zoology-301C-5(T)/19

## B.Sc. Semester III (Honours) Examination, 2018-19 ZOOLOGY

Course ID: 32611 Course Code: SHZOO-301C-5(T)

Course Title: Diversity of Chordata

Time: 1 Hour 15 Minutes Full Marks: 25

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

**1.** Answer *any five* of the following:

 $1 \times 5 = 5$ 

- (a) Justify the name 'Cyclostomata'.
- (b) What is Opisthoglyphous fang?
- (c) What do you mean by Aspect Ratio?
- (d) Distinguish between horn and antler.
- (e) What is rete mirabilis?
- (f) What is Melon?
- (g) What is Wallace line? Give one example of endemic urodel amphibian.

 $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$ 

- (h) What do you mean by carnassial teeth?
- **2.** Answer *any two* of the following:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

- (a) Write on the distribution of mammals in Oriental realm. Write a note on Plate tectonic movement. 3+2=5
- (b) Write four important characteristic features of Aves. Distinguish between Archaeornithes and Neornithes. 2+3=5
- (c) What is echolocation? Comment on morphological adaptations of Microchiroptera for high frequency sound production and perception of echo. 1+2+2=5
- (d) Differentiate between anadromous and catadromous migration of fishes. Write a note on nesting behaviour of fishes. 2+3=5
- **3.** Answer *any one* from the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

(a) Name different components of poison apparatus with suitable diagram. Briefly describe the biting mechanism of a poisonous snake. Write down the composition of neurotoxic venom.

3+5+2=10

(b) Give four important chordate features of *Branchiostoma*. Briefly describe the feeding mechanism of *Branchiostoma* with a suitable diagram. 2+6+2=10

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